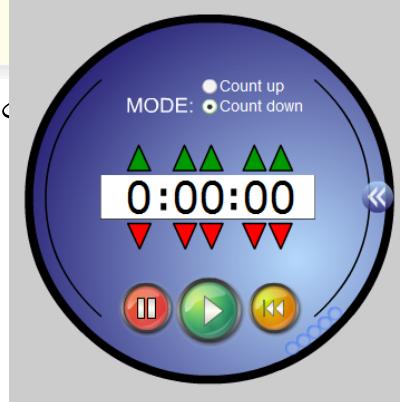


# Factoring

*Copy this into your notes :*

Concept Summary		Factoring Techniques
Number of Terms	Factoring Technique	General Case
any number	Greatest Common Factor (GCF)	$a^3b^2 + 2a^2b - 4ab^2 = ab(a^2b + 2a - 4b)$
two	Difference of Two Squares Sum of Two Cubes Difference of Two Cubes	$a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$ $a^3 + b^3 = (a + b)(a^2 - ab + b^2)$ $a^3 - b^3 = (a - b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$
three	Perfect Square Trinomials	$a^2 + 2ab + b^2 = (a + b)^2$ $a^2 - 2ab + b^2 = (a - b)^2$
	General Trinomials	$acx^2 + (ad + bc)x + bd = (ax + b)(cx + d)$
four or more	Grouping	$(a + b) + y(a + b)$ $a + b)(x + y)$

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$$\begin{array}{c} 2 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 2 \quad 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 2^4 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 2 \quad 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 286 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 2 \quad 143 \end{array}$$

$$48x^3y^0$$

.

$$\begin{array}{c} 6 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 3 \quad 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 8 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 4 \quad 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 2 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 2 \quad 2 \end{array}$$

~~$\otimes\otimes\otimes\otimes\otimes\otimes$~~

$$\begin{array}{c} 2^4 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 12 \quad 2 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 4 \quad 3 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 2 \quad 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 36 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 6 \quad 6 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 3 \quad 2 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ 3 \quad 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \\ \textcircled{12} \end{array}$$

Ex 1. Factor  $6x^2y^2 - 2xy^3 + 6x^3y$

GCF:

$$2 \cdot 3 \cdot x \cdot x \cdot y \cdot y - 2 \cdot x \cdot y \cdot y + 2 \cdot 3 \cdot x \cdot x \cdot x \cdot y$$

$$\cancel{2 \cdot 3 \cdot x} \cancel{\cdot y} \cancel{\cdot y} - \cancel{2 \cdot x} \cancel{\cdot y} \cancel{\cdot y} + \cancel{2 \cdot 3 \cdot x} \cancel{\cdot x} \cancel{\cdot y}$$

$$\boxed{2xy(3xy - y + 3x^2)}$$

$$\text{Ex 2)} \quad 10a^3b^2 + 15a^2b - 5ab^3$$

$$2 \cdot 5 \cdot a \cdot a \cdot a \cdot b \cdot b + 5 \cdot 3 \cdot a \cdot a \cdot b - 5 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot b \cdot b$$

$$2 \cdot \cancel{5} \cancel{a} \cancel{a} \cancel{a} \cancel{b} \cdot b + \cancel{5} \cdot 3 \cancel{a} \cancel{a} \cancel{b} - \cancel{5} \cdot \cancel{a} \cancel{b} \cdot b \cdot b$$

$$5ab(2a^2b + 3a - b^2)$$

Ex 3. Factor:  $a^3 - 4a^2 + 3a - 12$

"Grouping"

$$(a^3 - 4a^2) + (3a - 12)$$
$$\cancel{a}\cancel{a} - \cancel{2}\cancel{5}\cancel{a}\cancel{2}$$
$$a^2(a - 4) + 3(a - 4)$$
$$(a^2 + 3)(a - 4)$$

Ex 4.  $x^3 + 5x^2 - 2x - 10$

"Grouping please :)"

$$\begin{aligned} & (x^3 + 5x^2) + (-2x - 10) \\ & \frac{x^2(x+5) + -2(x+5)}{(x^2 - 2)(x+5)} \end{aligned}$$

$-2(x+5)$   
 $-2x - 10$

Ex 5. Factor  $3xy^2 - 48x$

$$\begin{aligned} & \quad \quad \quad \text{Step 1:} \\ & \quad \quad \quad \text{Factor by GCF} \\ & 3x(y^2 + 0y - 16) \\ & \boxed{3x(y+4)(y-4)} \end{aligned}$$

Step 2:  
Factor by  
Special Products  
(difference of squares)

5b.)  $5mp^2 - 45m$

$$5m(p^2 - 9)$$

$$\boxed{5m(p-3)(p+3)}$$

$$\text{Ex 6.) } c^3d^3 + 27$$

$$(cd)^3 + (3)^3$$

$$a^3 + b^3 = (a+b)(a^2 - ab + b^2)$$

$$(cd+3)((cd)^2 - cd \cdot 3 + 3^2)$$

$$(cd+3)(c^2d^2 - 3cd + 9)$$

$$6b.) x^3y^3 + 8$$

$$(xy)^3 + (2)^3$$

$$a^3 + b^3 = (a+b)(a^2 - ab + b^2)$$

$$(xy+2)((xy)^2 - xy \cdot 2 + 2^2)$$

$$(xy+2)(x^2y^2 - 2xy + 4)$$

Ex 7.  $m^6 - p^6$

Two ways:  $(m^3)^2 - (p^3)^2$        $(m^2)^3 - (p^2)^3$

Rewrite:  $(m^3 + p^3)(m^3 - p^3)$

$a^2 - b^2$   
 $(a+b)(a-b)$   
 Sum of cubes

Difference of cube:

$$(m+p)(m^2 - mp + p^2)(m-p)(m^2 + mp + p^2)$$

7b.)  $64x^6 - y^6$

Ex 8. Simplify  $\frac{x^2 + 2x - 3}{x^2 + 7x + 12}$

↓ Factor

$$\frac{(x+3)(x-1)}{(x+4)(x+3)}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{(x+3)}(x-1)}{\cancel{(x+4)}\cancel{(x+3)}}$$

$$\frac{x-1}{x+4}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 24 \\
 \overline{)36} \\
 1 \\
 \overline{)2} \\
 2 \\
 \overline{)3} \\
 3 \\
 \overline{)2} \\
 2 \\
 \overline{)1}
 \end{array}$$

↓ Factor

homework page 242 - 244  
Due Monday, December 5<sup>th</sup>

#16 - 38 even

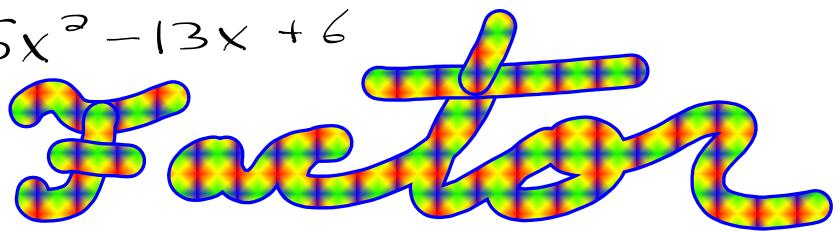
#46 - 50 even

#63 - 69 odd

EC (1 pt each): 39 - 45



Front:  $5x^2 - 13x + 6$



Back:  $3y^2 - 2y - 5$

$$\begin{array}{c} 5x^2 - 13x + 6 \\ \cancel{-3} \quad \cancel{-10} \\ \cancel{-13} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{---} \\ 5x^2 - 3x - 10x + 6 \\ (5x^2 - 3x) + (-10x + 6) \\ \boxed{x(5x - 3) + -2(5x - 3)} \\ \boxed{(x - 2)(5x - 3)} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 3y^2 - 2y - 5 \\ \cancel{-5} \quad \cancel{-2} \quad \Rightarrow \quad (3y^2 - 5y) + (3y - 5) \\ y(3y - 5) + 1(3y - 5) \\ \boxed{(y+1)(3y-5)} \end{array}$$