



Negative and Fractional Exponents

For all x not equal to zero:

$$x^0 = 1 \quad \text{Examples: } 2^0 = 1, (-3)^0 = 1, \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^0 = 1$$

For positive values of x :

$$x^{-n} = \frac{1}{x^n} \quad \text{Examples: } x^{-3} = \frac{1}{x^3}, y^{-4} = \frac{1}{y^4}, 4^{-2} = \frac{1}{4^2} = \frac{1}{16}$$

$$\frac{1}{x^{-n}} = x^n \quad \text{Examples: } \frac{1}{x^{-5}} = x^5, \frac{1}{x^{-2}} = x^2, \frac{1}{3^{-2}} = 3^2 = 9$$

$$x^{a/b} = (x^a)^{1/b} = \sqrt[b]{x^a} \quad \text{or} \quad x^{a/b} = (x^{1/b})^a = (\sqrt[b]{x})^a$$

$$\text{Examples: } 5^{1/2} = \sqrt{5}, 3^{2/3} = \sqrt[3]{3^2} = \sqrt[3]{9},$$

$$16^{3/4} = (16^{1/4})^3 = (\sqrt[4]{16})^3 = 2^3 = 8$$